

Social Determinants of Health (Z55 – Z65.9)

Effective 10/1/2022-10/1/2023

v4th Z55 Problems related to education and literacy

EXCLUDES 1 disorders of psychological development (F80-F89)

Z55.0 Illiteracy and low-level literacy

Z55.1 Schooling unavailable and unattainable

Z55.2 Failed school examinations

Z55.3 Underachievement in school

Z55.4 Educational maladjustment and discord with teachers and classmates

Z55.5 Less than a high school diploma **UPD**

No general equivalence degree (GED)

Z55.8 Other problems related to education and literacy

Problems related to inadequate teaching

Z55.9 Problems related to education and literacy, unspecified

Academic problem NOS

v4th Z56 Problems related to employment and unemployment

EXCLUDES 2 occupational exposure to risk factors (Z57.-)

Problems related to housing and economic circumstances (Z59.-)

Z56.0 Unemployment, NOS

Z56.1 Change of job **A**

Z56.2 Threat of job loss

Z56.3 Stressful work schedule

Z56.4 Discord with boss and workmates

Z56.5 Uncongenial work environment

Difficult conditions at work

Z56.6 Other physical and mental strain related to work

v5th Z56.8 Other problems related to employment

Z56.81 Sexual harassment on the job

Z56.82 Military deployment status

Individual (civilian or military) currently deployed

In theater or in support of military war,

Peacekeeping and humanitarian operations

Z56.89 Other problems related to employment

Z56.9 Unspecified problems related to employment

v4th Z57 Occupational exposure to risk factors

Z57.0 Occupational exposure to noise

Z57.1 Occupational exposure to radiation

Z57.2 Occupational exposure to dust

v5th Z57.3 Occupational exposure to other air containments

Z57.31 Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke

EXCLUDES 2 exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)

Z57.39 Occupational exposure to other air contaminants

Z57.4 Occupational exposure to toxic agents in agriculture

Occupational exposure to solids, liquids, gases or vapors in agriculture

Social Determinants of Health (Z55 – Z65.9)

Effective 10/1/2022-10/1/2023

Z57.5 Occupational exposure to **toxic agents in other industries**

Occupational exposure to solids, liquids, gases or vapors in other industries

Z57.6 Occupational exposure to **extreme temperature**

Z57.7 Occupational exposure to **vibration**

Z57.8 Occupational exposure to other risk factors

Z57.9 Occupational exposure to unspecified risk factor

v4th Z58 Problem related to physical environment

EXCLUDES 2 occupational exposure (Z57.-)

Z58.6 Inadequate drinking-water supply

Lack of safe drinking water

EXCLUDES 2 deprivation of water (T73.1)

v4th Z59 Problems related to housing and economic circumstances

EXCLUDES 2 problems related to upbringing (Z62.-)

v5th Z59.0 Homelessness

Z59.00 Homelessness unspecified **UPD**

Z59.01 **Sheltered** homelessness **UPD**

Doubled up

Living in a shelter such as: motel, scattered site housing, temporary or transitional living situation

Z59.02 **Unsheltered** homelessness **UPD**

Residing in place not meant for human habitation such as: abandoned buildings, cars, parks, sidewalk

Residing on the street

Z59.1 Inadequate housing

Lack of heating

Restriction of space

Technical defects in home preventing adequate care

Unsatisfactory surroundings

EXCLUDES 1 problems related to the natural and physical environment (Z77.1-)

Z59.2 Discord with neighbors, lodgers and landlord

Z59.3 Problems related to living in residential institution

Boarding – school resident

EXCLUDES 1 institutional upbringing (Z62.2)

v5th Z59.4 Lack of adequate food

EXCLUDES 2 deprivation of food (T73.0)

effects of hunger (T73.0)

inappropriate diet or eating habits (Z72.4)

malnutrition (E40-E46)

Z59.41 **Food insecurity** **UPD**

Z59.48 Other specified lack of adequate food **UPD**

Inadequate food

Lack of food

Z59.5 Extreme poverty

Z59.6 Low income

Z59.7 Insufficient social insurance and welfare support

Social Determinants of Health (Z55 – Z65.9)

Effective 10/1/2022-10/1/2023

v5TH Z59.8 Other problems related to housing and economic circumstances

v6TH Z59.81 Housing instability, **housed**

Foreclosure on home loan
Past due on rent or mortgage
Unwanted multiple moves in the last 12 months

Z59.811 Housing instability, **housed, with risk of homelessness** UPD

Imminent risk of homelessness

Z59.812 Housing instability, **housed, homelessness in past 12 months** UPD

Z59.819 Housing instability, **housed unspecified** UPD

Z59.82 Transportation Insecurity

Excessive transportation time
Inaccessible transportation
Inadequate transportation
Lack of transportation
Unaffordable transportation
Unreliable transportation
Unsafe transportation

Z59.86 Financial Insecurity

Bankruptcy
Burdensome debt
Economic strain
Financial strain
Money problems
Running out of money
Unable to make ends meet
EXCLUDES 2 *extreme poverty (Z59.5)*
low income (Z59.6)
material hardship, not elsewhere classified (Z59.87)

Z59.87 Material Hardship

Material deprivation
Unable to obtain adequate childcare
Unable to obtain adequate clothing
Unable to obtain utilities
Unable to obtain basic needs
EXCLUDES 2 *extreme poverty (Z59.5)*
financial insecurity, not elsewhere classified (Z25.86)
low income (Z59.6)

Z59.89 Other problems related to housing and economic circumstances UPD

Foreclosure on loan
Isolated dwelling
Problems with creditors

Z59.9 Problem related to housing and economic circumstances, unspecified

v4TH Z60 Problems related to social environment

Z60.0 Problems of adjustment to life-cycle transitions

Empty nest syndrome
Phase of life problem
Problem with adjustment to retirement [pension]

Z60.2 Problems related to living alone

Social Determinants of Health (Z55 – Z65.9)

Effective 10/1/2022-10/1/2023

Z60.3 Acculturation difficulty

Problem with migration

Problem with social transplantation

DEF: Problem adapting to different culture or environment not based on any coexisting mental disorder

Z60.4 Social exclusion and rejection

Exclusion and rejection on the basis of personal

Characteristics, such as unusual physical appearance, illness or behavior

EXCLUDES 1 target of adverse discrimination such as for racial or religious reasons (Z60.5)

Z60.5 Target of (perceived) adverse discrimination and persecution

EXCLUDES 1 social exclusion and rejection (Z60.4)

Z60.8 Other problems related to social environment

Z60.9 Problem related to social environment, unspecified

v4th Z62 Problems related to upbringing

EXCLUDES current and past negative life events in childhood

current and past problems of a child related to upbringing

EXCLUDES 2 maltreatment syndrome (T74.-)

Problems related to housing and economic circumstances (Z59.-)

Z62.0 Inadequate parental supervision and control

Z62.1 Parental overprotection

v5th Z62.2 Upbringing away from parents

EXCLUDES 1 problems with boarding school (Z59.3)

Z62.21 Child in welfare custody **P**

Child in care of non-parental family member

Child in foster care

EXCLUDES 2 problem for parent due to child in welfare custody (Z63.5)

Z62.22 Institutional upbringing

Child living in orphanage or group home

Z62.29 Other upbringing away from parents

Z62.3 Hostility towards and scapegoating of child **P**

Z62.6 Inappropriate (excessive) parental pressure

v5th Z62.8 Other specified problems related to upbringing

v6th Z62.81 Personal history of abuse in childhood

Z62.810 Personal history of physical and sexual abuse in childhood

EXCLUDES 1 current child physical abuse (T74.12, T76.12)

current child sexual abuse (T74.22, T76.22)

Z62.811 Personal history of psychological abuse in childhood

EXCLUDES 1 current child psychological abuse (T74.32, T76.32)

Z62.812 Personal history of neglect in childhood

EXCLUDES 1 current child neglect (T74.02, T76.02)

Z62.813 Personal history of forced labor or sexual exploitation in childhood

AHA: 2018, 4Q, 32, 35

Z62.819 Personal history of unspecified abuse in childhood

EXCLUDES 1 current child abuse NOS (74.92, T76.92)

Social Determinants of Health (Z55 – Z65.9)

Effective 10/1/2022-10/1/2023

v6th

Z62.82 Parent child conflict

Z62.820 Parent - **biological** child conflict

Parent – child problem NOS

Z62.821 Parent - **adopted** child conflict

Z62.822 Parent - **foster** child conflict

v6th

Z62.89 Other specified problems related to upbringing

Z62.890 Parent - child estrangement NEC

Z62.891 Sibling rivalry

Z62.898 Other specified problems related to upbringing

Z62.9 Problem related to upbringing, unspecified

v4th **Z63 Other problems related to primary support group, including family circumstances**

EXCLUDES 2 *maltreatment syndrome (T74.-, T76)*

parent - child problems (Z62.-)

problems related to negative life events in childhood (Z62.-)

problems related to upbringing (Z62.-)

Z63.0 Problems in relationship with **spouse or partner**

Relationship distress with spouse or intimate partner

EXCLUDES 1 *counseling for spousal or partner abuse problems (Z69.1)*

counseling related to sexual attitude, behavior, and orientation (Z70.-)

Z63.1 Problems in relationship with **in-laws**

v5th

Z63.3 Absence of family member

EXCLUDES 1 *absence of family member due to disappearance and death (Z63.4)*

absence of family member due to separation and divorce (Z63.5)

Z63.31 Absence of family member due to military deployment

Individual or family affected by other family member being on military deployment

EXCLUDES 1 *family disruption due to return of family member from military deployment (Z63.71)*

Z63.32 Other absence of family member

Z63.4 Disappearance and death of family member

Assumed death of family member

Bereavement

AHA: 2014, 1Q, 25

Z63.5 Disruption of family by separation and divorce

Marital estrangement

Z63.6 Dependent relative needing care at home

v5th

Z63.7 Other stressful life events affecting family and household

Z63.71 Stress on family due to return of family member from military deployment

Individual or family affected by family member having returned

From military deployment (current or past conflict)

Z63.72 Alcoholism and drug addiction in family

Z63.79 Other stressful life events affecting family and household

Anxiety (normal) about sick person in family

Health problems within family

Ill or disturbed family member

Isolated family

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Z63.8 Other specified problems related to primary support group

- Family discord NOS
- Family estrangement NOS
- High expressed emotional level within family
- Inadequate family support NOS
- Inadequate or distorted communication within family

Z63.9 Problem related to primary support group, unspecified

v4th Z64 Problems related to certain psychosocial circumstances

Z64.0 Problems related to unwanted pregnancy

Z64.1 Problems related to multiparity

Z64.4 Discord with counselors

- Discord with probation officer
- Discord with social worker

v4th Z65 Problems related to other psychosocial circumstances

Z65.0 Conviction in civil and criminal proceedings without imprisonment

Z65.1 Imprisonment and other incarceration

Z65.2 Problems related to release from prison

Z65.3 Problems related to other legal circumstances

- Arrest
- Child custody or support proceedings
- Litigation
- Prosecution

Z65.4 Victim of crime and terrorism

- Victim of torture

Z65.5 Exposure to disaster, war, and other hostilities

EXCLUDES 1 *target of perceived discrimination or persecution (Z60.5)*

Z65.8 Other specified problems related to psychosocial circumstances

- Religious or spiritual problem

Z65.9 Problem related to unspecified psychosocial circumstances